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**CLASS XI**

Marks 100

Paper I

Time : 3 Hours

Unit	Periods	Marks
<b>PART A : SOCIETY, STATE AND GOVERNMENT</b>		
1. Political Science : An Introduction	20	10
2. Society, State and Citizen	30	14
3. Political System	20	10
4. Organs of Government	34	16
<b>PART B : INDIAN CONSTITUTION AND ADMINISTRATION</b>		
5. Constitution : Background and salient features	40	16
6. Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy in the Indian Constitution	15	10
7. Government at the Centre and the States	34	14
8. Indian Administration : Organization and functions	15	10

**CLASS XI**

**PART A : SOCIETY, STATE AND GOVERNMENT**

(Periods 104)

**Unit 1 : Political Science : An Introduction**

(Periods 20)

- Significance of the study of Political Science.
- Changing meaning, nature and scope.
- Relation with History, Economics, Ethics and Sociology.

**Unit 2 : Society, State and Citizen**

(Periods 30)

- Society, state and citizen - meaning.
- State and Society
  - Need for the State and its elements.
  - Concept of state - Indian, Liberal and Marxist.



(iii) Relationship between State and Society, State and Government, State and Nation, State and Citizen.

(c) State and Associations

(i) Meaning, Need and Kinds of Association.

(ii) Coordination of Loyalties and the National Identity.

### Unit 3 : Political System

(Periods 20)

(a) Political System - the Concept.

(b) Constitution : Meaning and types : Rigid and Flexible, Written and Unwritten.

(c) Forms of Government :

(i) Democratic and Non-Democratic

(ii) Parliamentary and Presidential

(iii) Unitary and Federal

### Unit 4 : Organs of Government

(Periods 34)

(a) Legislature

(b) Executive

(c) Judiciary

(d) Bureaucracy

**Note :** Examples from the Indian Scenario to be given for comprehension in all the above units.

## PART B : INDIAN CONSTITUTION AND ADMINISTRATION

(Periods 104)

### Unit 5 : Constitution : Background and Salient Features

(Periods 40)

(a) Landmarks in the Constitutional Development.

(b) Indian National Movement and its Heritage.

(c) Preamble to the Indian Constitution.

(d) Indian Constitution - Salient Features.

(e) Indian Federation and working of Centre-State relations.



**Unit 6 : Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy** (Periods 15)

- (a) Fundamental Rights
- (b) Fundamental Duties
- (c) Directive Principles of State Policy

**Unit 7 : Government at the Centre and in the States** (Periods 34)

- (a) Government at the Centre - Legislature, Executive (including Emergency Provisions) and Judiciary.
- (b) Government in the States - Legislature, Executive and Judiciary.

**Unit 8 : Indian Administration : Organisation and Functions** (Periods 15)

- (a) Centre and State Administration.
- (b) District Administration.
- (c) **Local Self Government Institutions - Urban and Rural and their Functions.**

**CLASS XII**

Units	Periods	Marks
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**PART A : THEORIES AND CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

1. Key concepts	35	14
2. State and Citizen	14	8
3. Comparative Politics	20	10
4. Major Political Theories	35	14

**PART B : DEMOCRACY IN INDIA**

5. Elections and Electoral process in India	12	8
6. Party system, Public opinion and Interest groups	20	12
7. Development and Democracy	12	8
8. Challenges to Indian Democracy and Responses.	25	12
9. India and the World	35	14



**PART A : THEORIES AND CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE (Periods 104)**

**Unit 1 : Key concepts : Indian and Western Perspectives (Periods 35)**

- (a) Law
- (b) Liberty
- (c) Equality
- (d) Justice
- (e) Dharma

**Unit 2 : State and the Citizen (Periods 14)**

- (a) Rights and Duties : Meaning and Relationship.
- (b) Changing nature of state activity : from Laissez faire to welfare.

**Unit 3 : Comparative Politics (Periods 20)**

- (a) Approaches to Comparative Politics : Traditional and Modern.
- (b) Concepts - Political Socialisation, Political Participation and Political Development.

**Unit 4 : Major Political Theories (Periods 35)**

- (a) Liberalism
- (b) Socialism
- (c) Marxism
- (d) Fascism
- (e) Gandhism
- (f) Humanism

**Note :** Examples from the Indian Scenario to be given for comprehension by students in all the above units.

**PART B : DEMOCRACY IN INDIA (Periods 104)**

**Unit 5 : Elections and Electoral Process in India (Periods 12)**

- (a) Systems of Electoral Representation
- (b) Adult Franchise and Electoral Participation
- (c) Election Commission and Election Procedure
- (d) Electoral Reforms



**Unit 6 : Party System, Public Opinion and Interest Groups**

(Periods 20)

- (a) Meaning and Types of Party System
- (b) Nature of Party System in India
- (c) Role of Opposition
- (d) Formation of Public Opinion
- (e) Interest Groups and Pressure Groups — Meaning and Role.

**Unit 7 : Development and Democracy**

(Periods 12)

- (a) Socio-economic Development/Planning for development in India : Machinery and Processes.
- (b) Role of District Development Agencies.
- (c) Development of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and OBC.
- (d) Empowerment of Women

**Unit 8 : Challenges to Indian Democracy and Responses.**

(Periods 25)

- (a) Inequality : Social and Economic
- (b) Illiteracy
- (c) Regional imbalances - Regionalism and Linguism
- (d) Communalism, Casteism, Separatism, Political Violence.

**Unit 9 : India and the World**

(Periods 35)

- (a) Foreign Policy of India : (i) Determinants, (ii) Basic Principles.
- (b) India and Her Neighbours : Nepal, Sri Lanka, China, Bangladesh, Pakistan.
- (c) India's Relation with USA and Russia.
- (d) India and the United Nations.
- (e) India's Role in Non-aligned Movement (NAM).
- (f) India and SAARC.
- (g) India's Approach to Major World Issues : Human Rights, Disarmament and Globalisation.



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## List of Books Recommended

### Class XI

S.no.	Name of the Book	Name Of The Publisher
1.	Political Science -an Introduction	NCERT Publication
2.	Indian Constitution and Administration	NCERT Publication
3.	Society, State and the Indian Government	Arya Publications, 7, Industrial Area, Trilok Pur Road, Kala Amb Dist. Sirmour H.p.
4.	Political Science	R. Chand & Co., 1, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, Delhi-110002
5.	Political Science - Principles and Practice for Class XI Part A & B	Inter University Press Pvt. Ltd. Educational Publishers, 30/7, Shakti Nagar, Delhi-7.
6.	राजनीति विज्ञान - एक परिचय	एन.सी.ई.आर.टी. प्रकाशन
7.	भारत-संविधान एवं प्रशासन	एन.सी.ई.आर.टी. प्रकाशन
8.	सरस्वती राजनीति	Saraswati House (P) Ltd., 9, Darya Ganj, Near Telephone Office, New Delhi-110002

### Class XII

1.	Political Science - Key Concepts and Theories	NCERT Publication
2.	Democracy in India	NCERT Publication
3.	Concepts in Political Science and Democracy in India	R. Chand & Co., 1, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002
4.	Political Science-theory and Concepts and Democracy in India	Modern Publishers, Mb-161, Gali No. 4, Shakar Pur, Delhi-110092
5.	Key Concepts and Theories and Democracy in India	Saraswati House (P) Ltd., 9 Darya Ganj, Near Telephone Office, New Delhi-110002
6.	Political Concepts and Indian Democracy	Arya Publication, 7-Industrial Area, Trilok Pur Road, Kala Amb Dist. Sirmour, Himachal Pradesh
7.	राजनीति विज्ञान-मूलअवधारणायें और सिद्धान्त	एन सी ई आर टी प्रकाशन
8.	भारत में लोकतंत्र	एन सी ई आर टी प्रकाशन
9.	POLITICAL SCIENCE - THEORY AND CONCEPTS AND DEMOCRACY IN INDIA (Hindi Version)	Modern Publishers, Mb-161, Gali No. 4, Shakar Pur Delhi-92
10.	राजनीतिक अवधारणायें और भारतीय लोकतंत्र	Arya Publication, 7-Industrial Area, Trilok Pur Road, Kala Amb Dist. Sirmour, Himachal Pradesh
11.	राजनीति विज्ञान-सिद्धान्त एवम् अवधारणायें	Sri Mahavir Book Depot. (Publishers), 2603, Nai Sarak, Delhi-110006